

# Swiss Open Source Security Software for the World Market

Polish-Swiss ICT-Sector Meeting, September 2nd 2015

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**HSR**

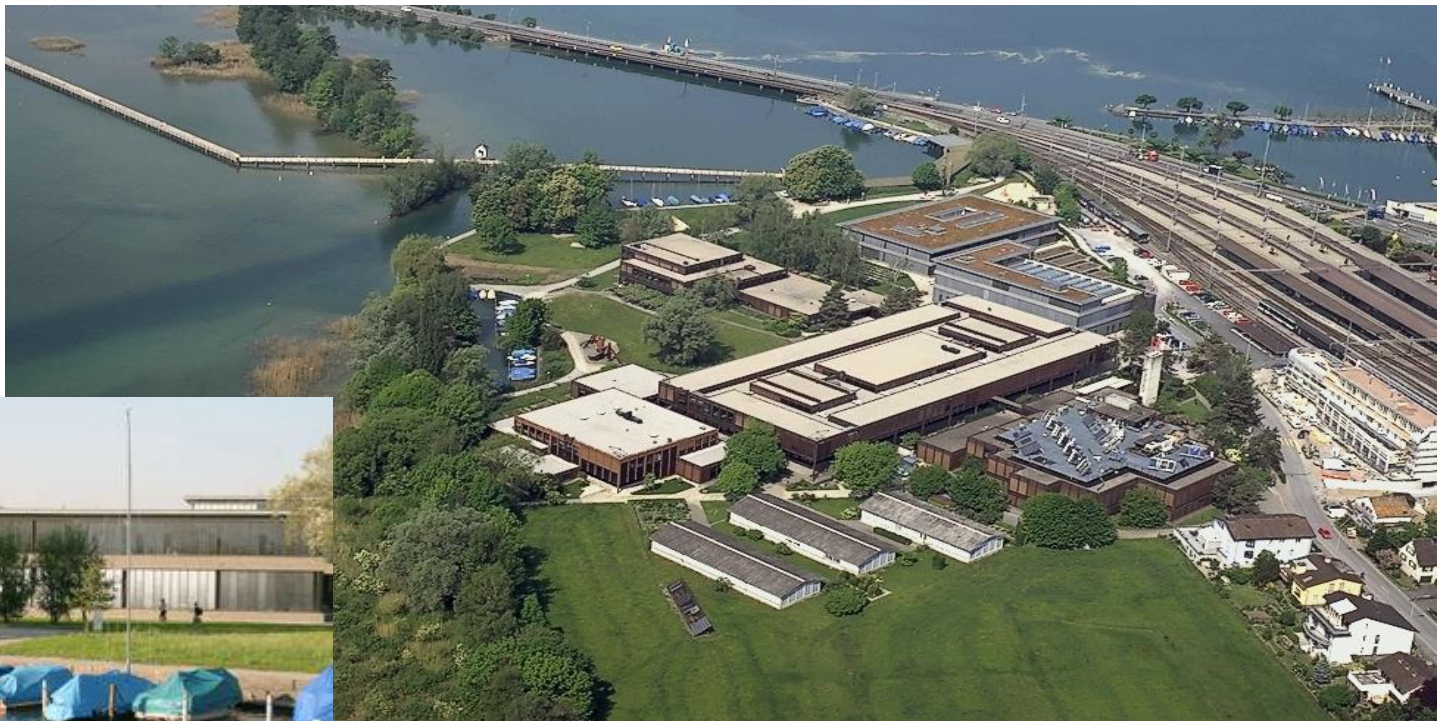
HOCHSCHULE FÜR TECHNIK  
RAPPERSWIL

FHO Fachhochschule Ostschweiz

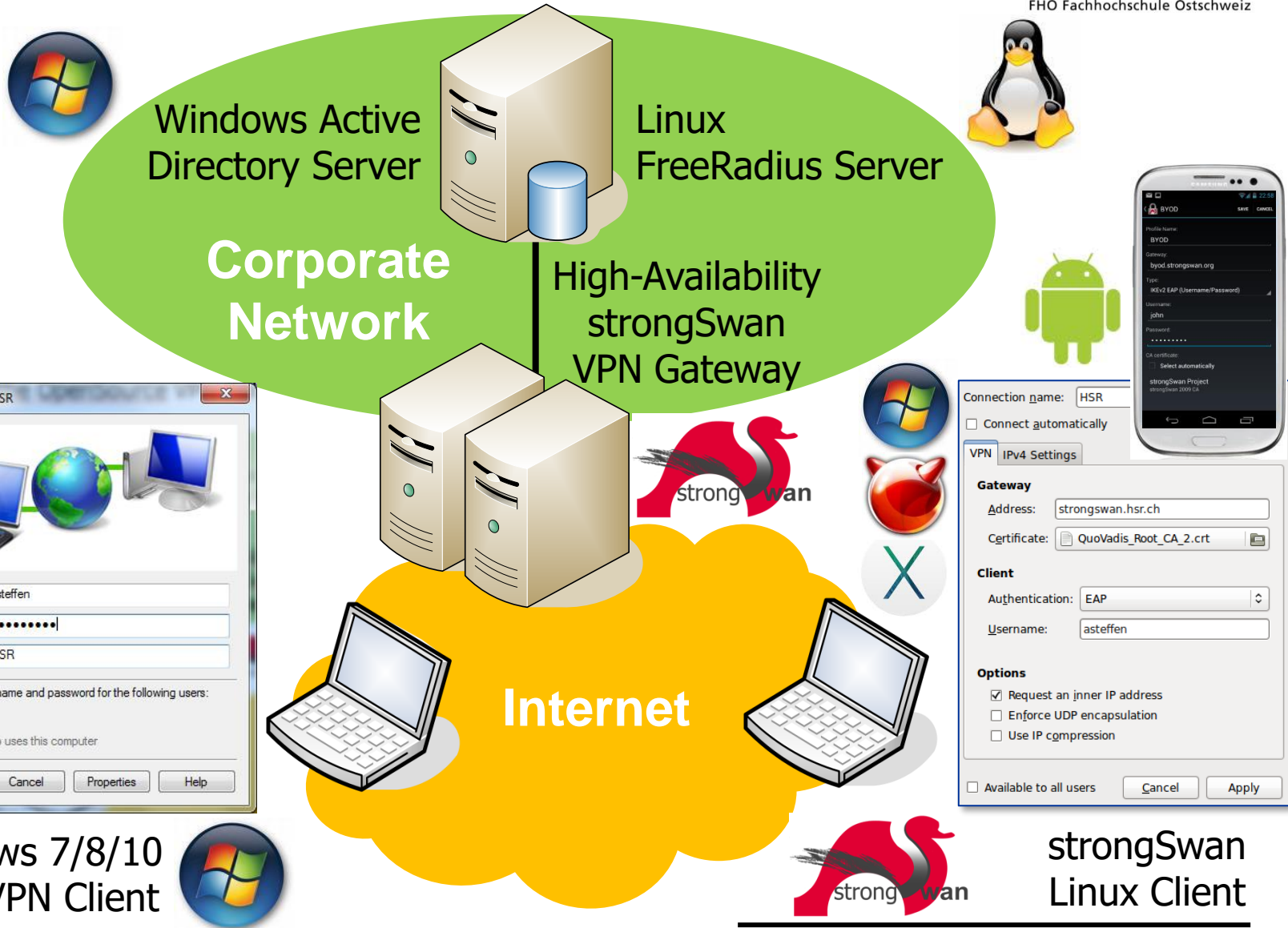


# HSR - Hochschule für Technik Rapperswil

- University of Applied Sciences with about 1500 students
- Faculty of Information Technology (300-400 students)
- Bachelor Course (3 years), Master Course (+1.5 years)



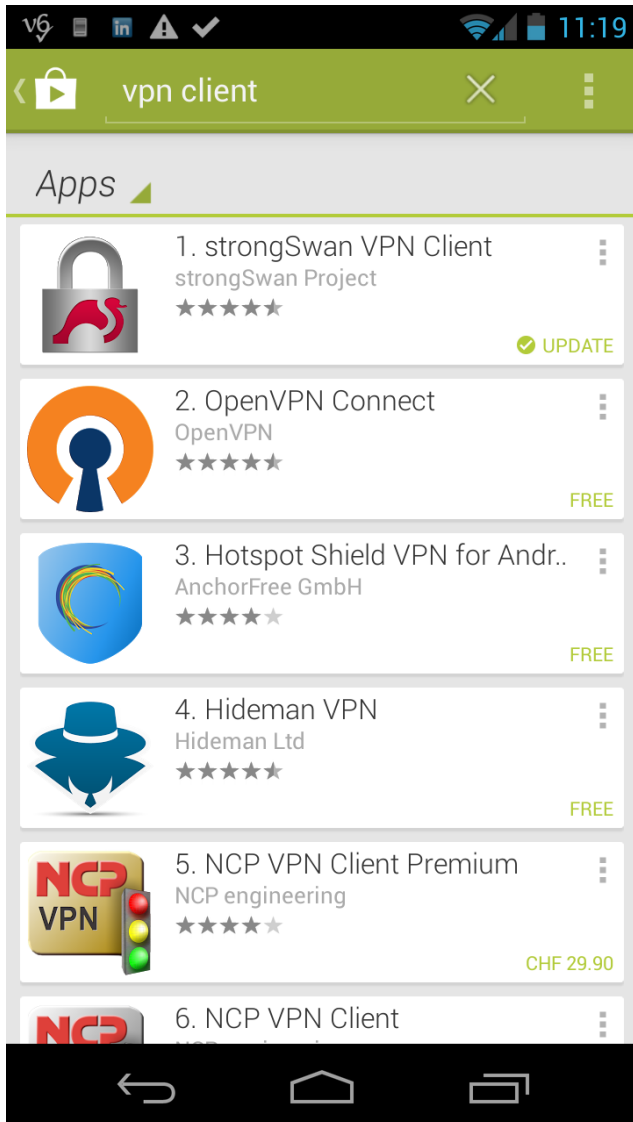
# strongSwan – the OpenSource VPN Solution














Windows 7/8/10  
Agile VPN Client

strongSwan  
Linux Client

# Free Download from Google Play Store



August 27, 2015:  
**13'254 installations**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<b>United States</b>	2,833	21.37%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<b>China</b>	2,283	17.22%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<b>Germany</b>	1,501	11.32%
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>United Kingdom</b>	608	4.59%
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Russia</b>	471	3.55%
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Canada</b>	359	2.71%
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>France</b>	294	2.22%
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Australia</b>	290	2.19%
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Japan</b>	277	2.09%
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Italy</b>	246	1.86%
<input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Others</b>	4,092	30.87%

# strongSwan Downloads by Polish Domains

Domain	Downloads	Organisation
agh.edu.pl	47	Akademia Górniczo-Hutnicza w Krakowie
cryptotech.com.pl	25	CryptoTech eSecurity Solutions, Kraków
gamrat.pl	29	GAMRAT SA, Jasło
pacomp.pl	32	PACOMP, Warszawa (fuzja z ENIGMA SOI)
pie.edu.pl	11	Przemysłowy Instytut Elektroniki, Warszawa
polmoauto.com.pl	8	POL-MOT Auto, Warszawa
rst.com.pl	4	RST Wrocław / Świdnica
wp-sa.pl	18	Wirtualna Polska

Multiple downloads from [download.strongswan.org](http://download.strongswan.org) over the last two years indicate active use of the strongSwan software.

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How to launch a successful Open Source Project

# The strongSwan Project takes off

- In December 2005 the second generation IPsec Internet Key Exchange protocol (IKEv2) is published as RFC 4306.
- As part of their diploma thesis the two HSR students Jan Hutter and Martin Willi implement a rapid prototype of the IKEv2 protocol in just **8 weeks**.
- The IKEv2 software is written in the **C** language but with a modern, **object-oriented**, **modular** and **multi-threaded** architecture.
- Thanks to an **initial project funding** by **HSR**, Martin Willi stays on as a research assistant and implements most of the IKEv2 standard over the next 18 months.
- In December 2006 the **first customer** orders an IKEv2 feature extension.
- **Two years** after its inception the strongSwan project becomes financially **self-sustaining**.

# IKEv2 Interoperability Workshops



Spring 2007 in Orlando, Florida  
Spring 2008 in San Antonio, Texas

- **strongSwan** successfully interoperated with IKEv2 products from Alcatel-Lucent, Certicom, CheckPoint, Cisco, Furukawa, IBM, Ixia, Juniper, **Microsoft**, Nokia, SafeNet, Secure Computing, SonicWall, and the IPv6 TAHI Project.



# The strongSwan Business Model

- There are two basic sources of income:
  1. Development of additional VPN standard features or customer-specific plugins, usually on a fixed price basis.  
**Main focus during the first 5 years**
  2. Licensing of the strongSwan source code under a commercial [closed] source license instead of the public open source GPLv2 license.  
**Main focus during the second 5 years**
- Professional consulting and training for key customers only
- Some strongSwan users and customers:  
Alcatel-Lucent, Cisco, Clavister, Ericsson, Freescale, Google, Intel, Nokia Solutions Network, Samsung, secunet, Siemens, Sophos, Swisscom, Swiss Post, Uber, U.K. Government, U.S. Government, ...

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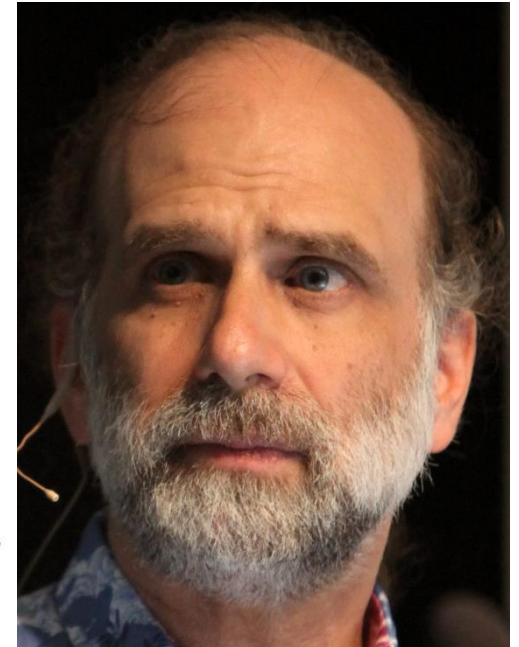
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2014 – The Year of Encryption

# The Snowden Documents – Fall 2013



Edward Snowden



Bruce Schneier



Laura Poitras



Glenn Greenwald

- Bruce Schneier in his September 2013 Guardian article:  
“Be suspicious of commercial encryption software,  
especially from large vendors”
- Consequence:  
  
Many companies (especially in the U.S.) switched to a  
**strongSwan** VPN solution in 2014 and 2015.

- In 2008 strongSwan adds support of **Elliptic Curve Cryptography**.
- In 2011 the U.S. Government orders an open source strongSwan-based IPsec **Suite B Elliptic Curve Cryptography** reference platform for compliance testing of third party VPN products.
- In 2013 documents leaked by Edward Snowden hint at possible **weaknesses** in standard **cryptographic protocols** and the possibility that the NSA might have an operational **quantum computer** soon.
- In 2014 strongSwan hardens its crypto parameters and adds support of lattice-based **quantum resistant** encryption and signature algorithms.
- In August 2015 the NSA publishes the following statement:

*“For those partners and vendors that have not yet made the transition to Suite B elliptic curve algorithms, we recommend not making a significant expenditure to do so at this point but instead to prepare for the upcoming **quantum resistant** algorithm transition.”*

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Mutual Attestation of IoT Devices  
based on the Trusted Network Connect (TNC)  
IETF Internet Standards



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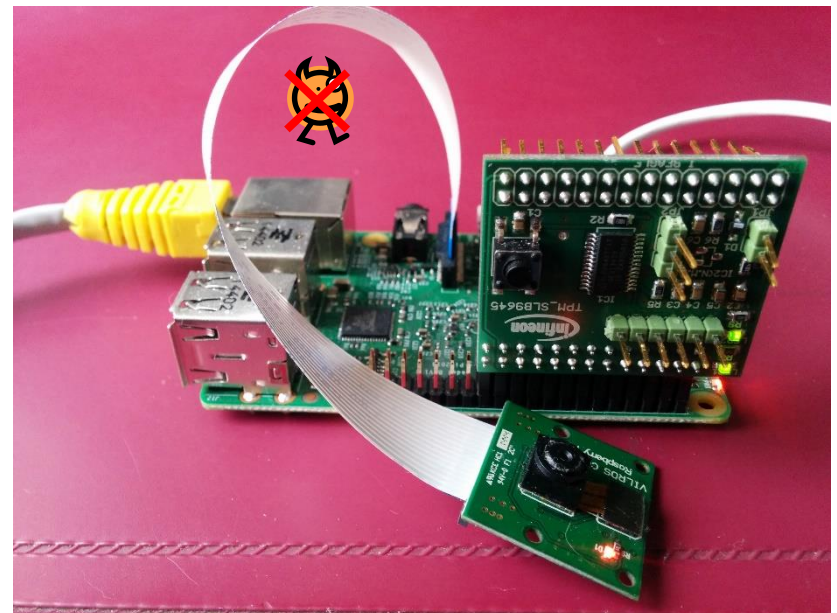
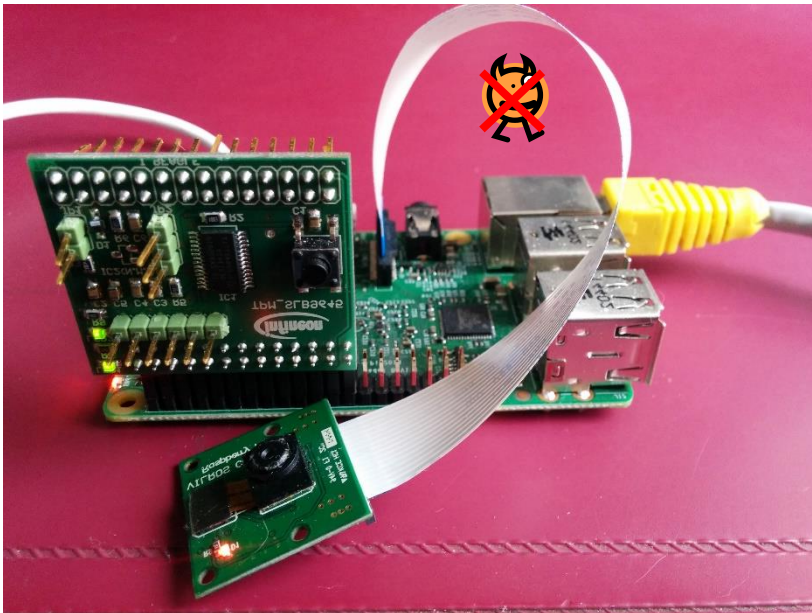
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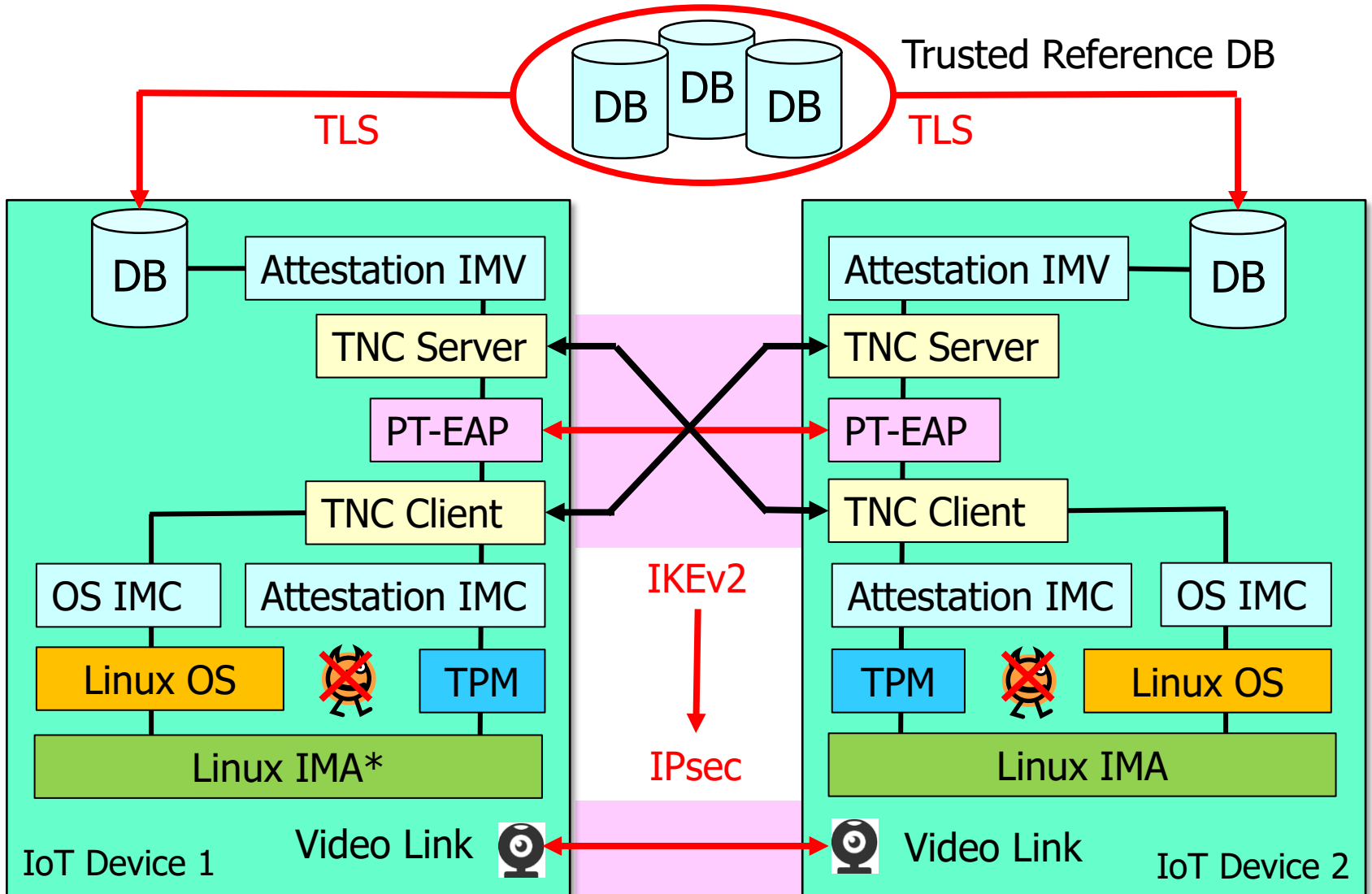
# IoT Demo: Mutually Trusted Video Phones



Joint IoT Demo by  
**Cisco, Infineon & Intel**  
at **RSA 2015 Conference**  
in San Francisco



# Mutual Attestation of IoT Devices based on TNC Internet Standards



\* IMA: Integrity Measurement Architecture



- It is possible to gain a large share of the world market with a specialized open source security product.
- Open source software is very popular in a security environment because the source code can be readily inspected at any time.
- Modular open source software is very popular because it can be easily modified and extended according to customer requirements.
- But, ...  
every open source product needs a constant source of income in order to survive and keep up its quality level (see e.g. the financial problems of the OpenSSL and GnuPG projects).

# Thank you for your attention!

## Questions?

[www.strongswan.org](http://www.strongswan.org)

